



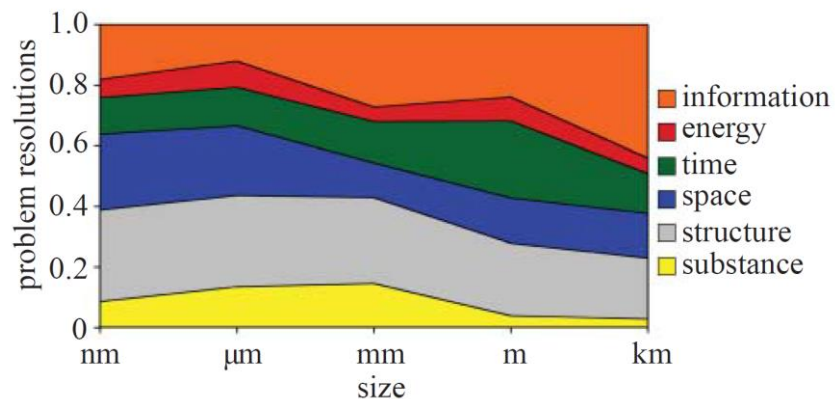
Vers une IA organique intégrée

Jeudi 6 Décembre 2018

Patrick Pirim

Choix de méthode conceptuelle

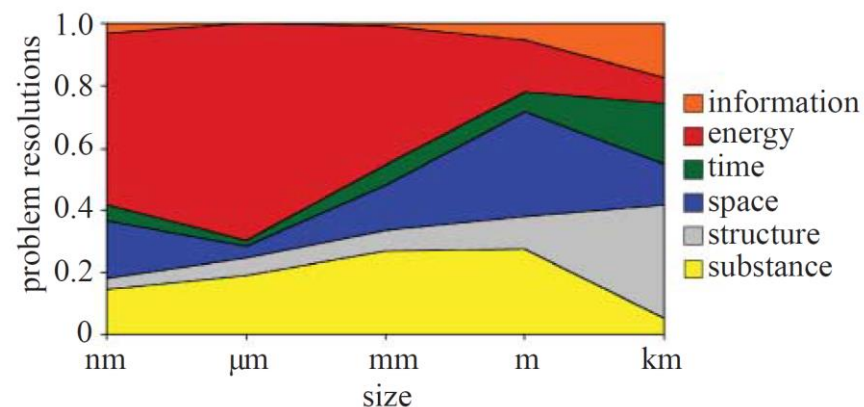
Conception par la biologie



Biological effects arranged according to size/hierarchy.

Minimisation de l'énergie, environ 2% quelque soit l'échelle de réalisation tout en maintenant un % de temps respectable.

Conception par l'humain



Engineering TRIZ solutions arranged according to size/hierarchy.

Minimisation du temps, quelques % dépendant de l'échelle de réalisation, la dépense en énergie est très importante.

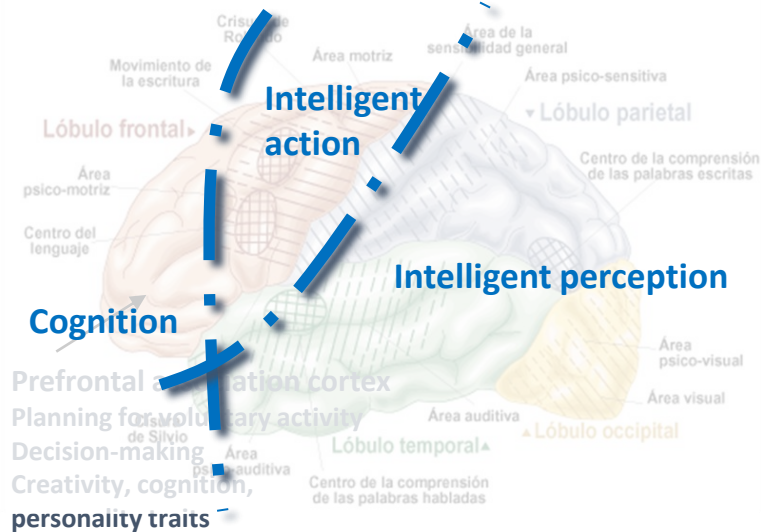
Une méthode bio-inspiré donnera de meilleurs résultats.



Biomimetics: its practice and theory (2006)

Julian F. V. Vincent*, Olga A. Bogatyreva, Nikolaj R. Bogatyrev, Adrian Bowyer and Anja-Karina Pahl

Partage du cortex en 360 zones



A multi-modal parcellation of human cerebral cortex

© 2016 Macmillan Publishers Limited, part of Springer Nature

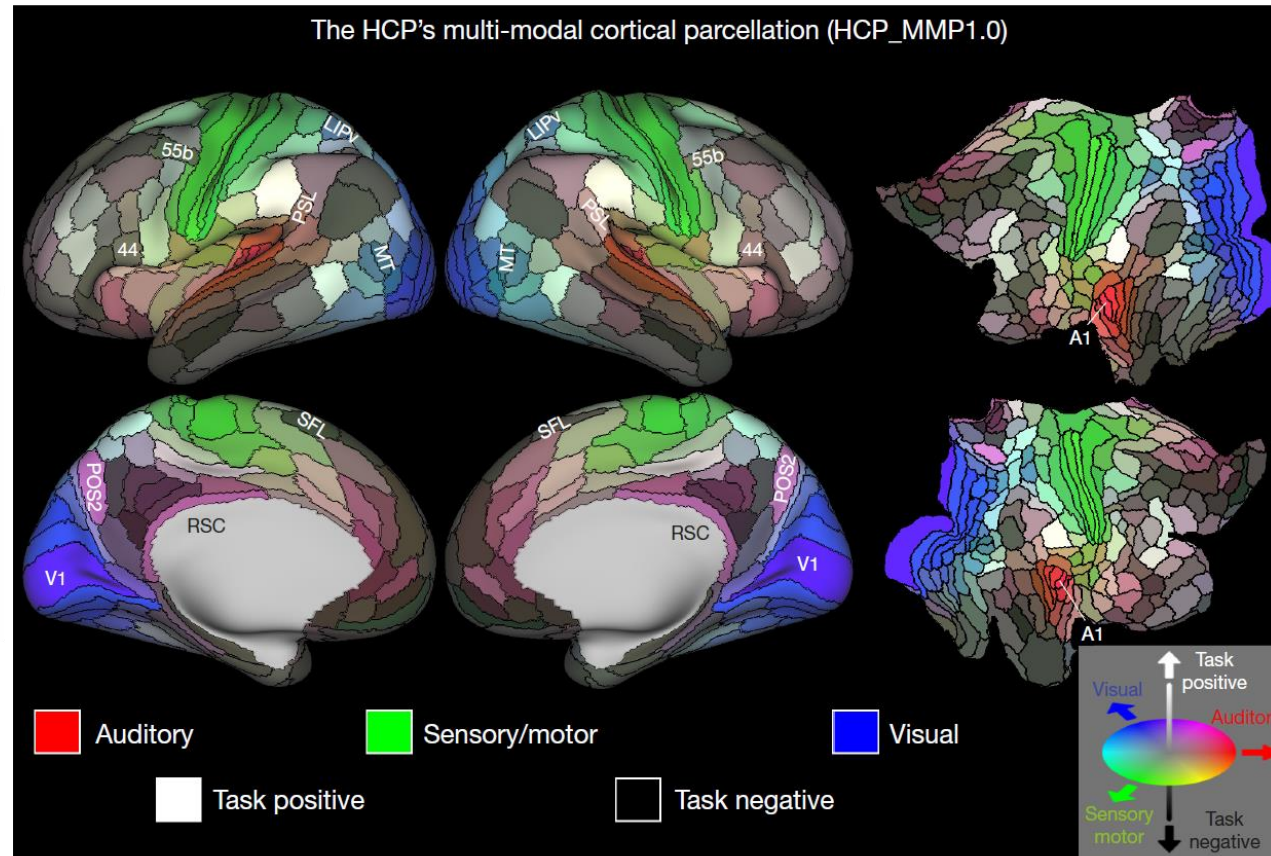


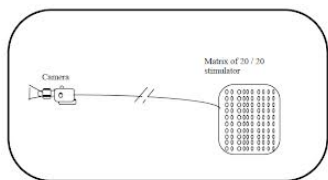
Figure 3 | The HCP's multi-modal parcellation, version 1.0 (HCP_MMP1.0). The 180 areas delineated and identified in both left and right hemispheres are displayed on inflated and flattened cortical surfaces. Black outlines indicate areal borders. Colours indicate the extent to which the areas are associated in the resting state with auditory (red), somatosensory

(green), visual (blue), task positive (towards white), or task negative (towards black) groups of areas (see Supplementary Methods 5.4). The legend on the bottom right illustrates the 3D colour space used in the figure. Data at <http://balsa.wustl.edu/WN56>.

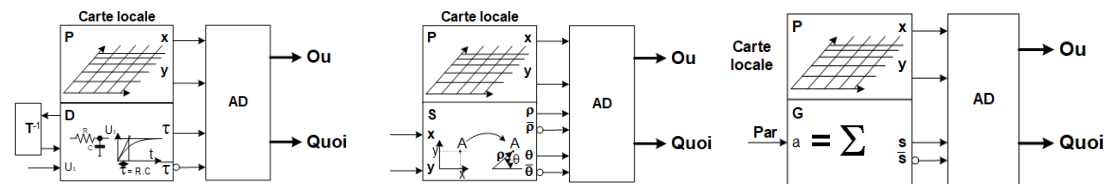
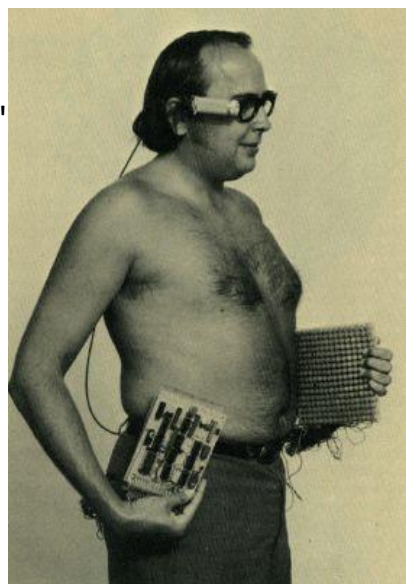
G. D. S.

Substitution sensorielle

- "You don't see with your eyes,
- you see with your brain,"



- Bach-y-Rita 1971



Modalité DYNAMIQUE

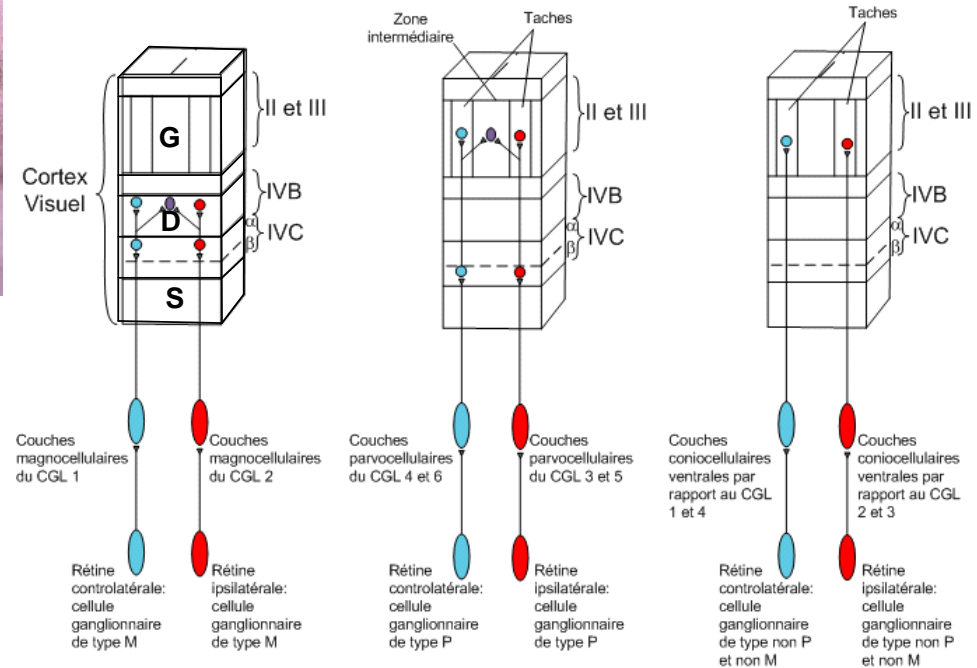
Modalité STRUCTURALE

Modalité GLOBALE

Détection du mouvement

Détection de la forme

Détection des couleurs

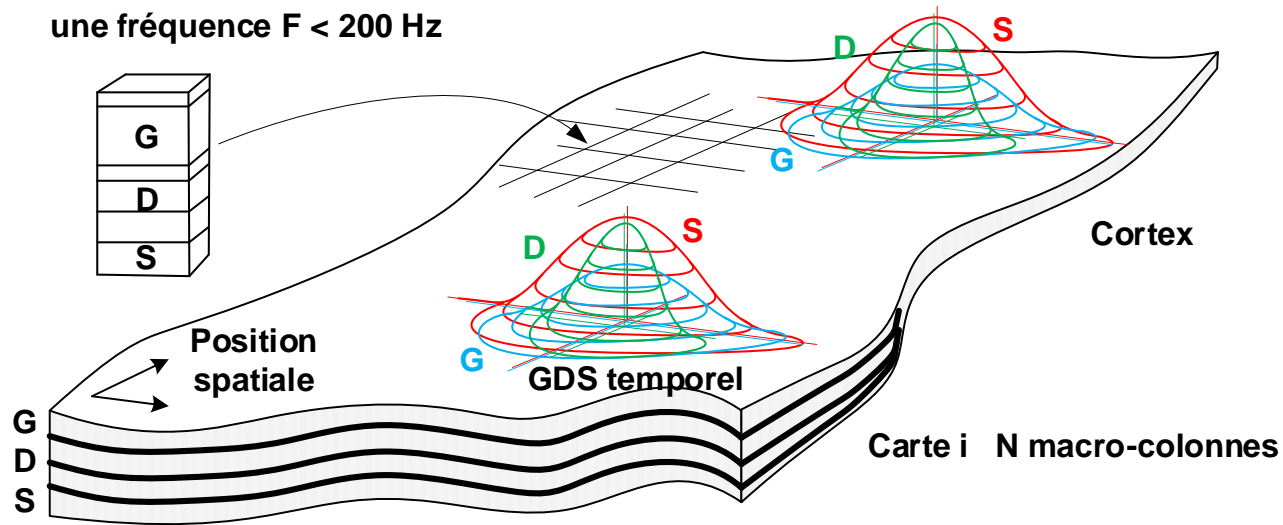


- David Hubel and Torsten Wiesel (Nobel Price medicine 1981)

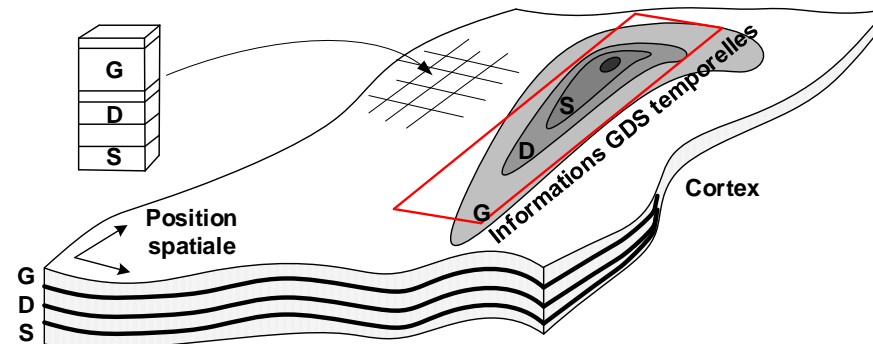
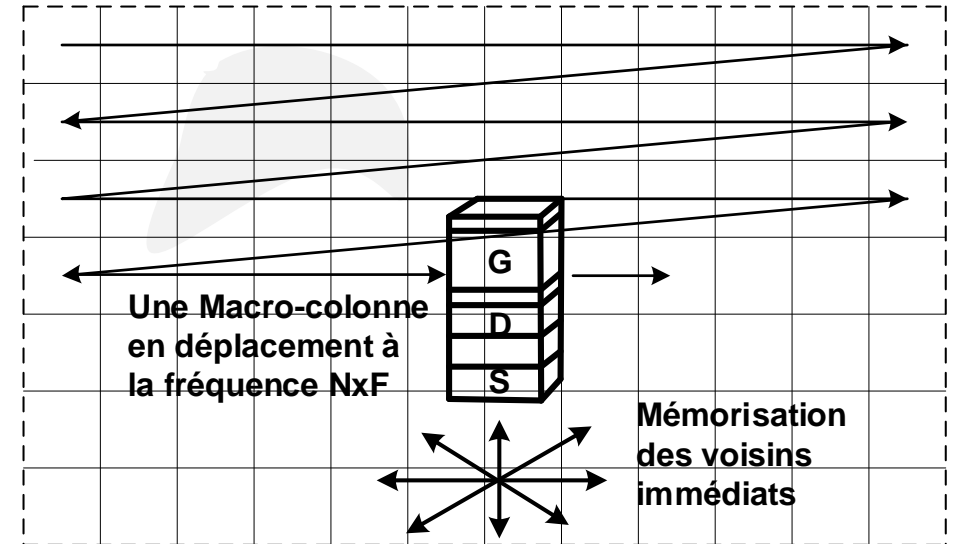
Attracteur dynamique

Représentation biologique

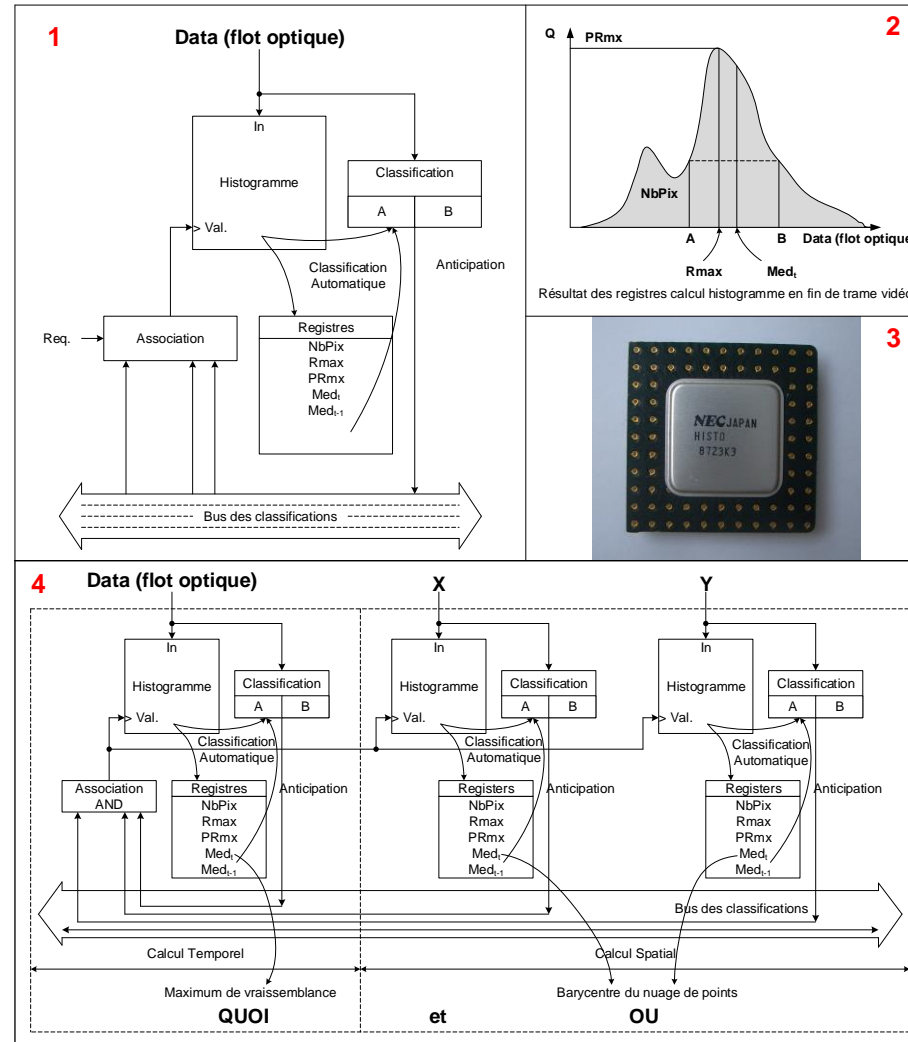
N Macro-colonnes fonctionnant à une fréquence $F < 200$ Hz



Représentation bioinspirée

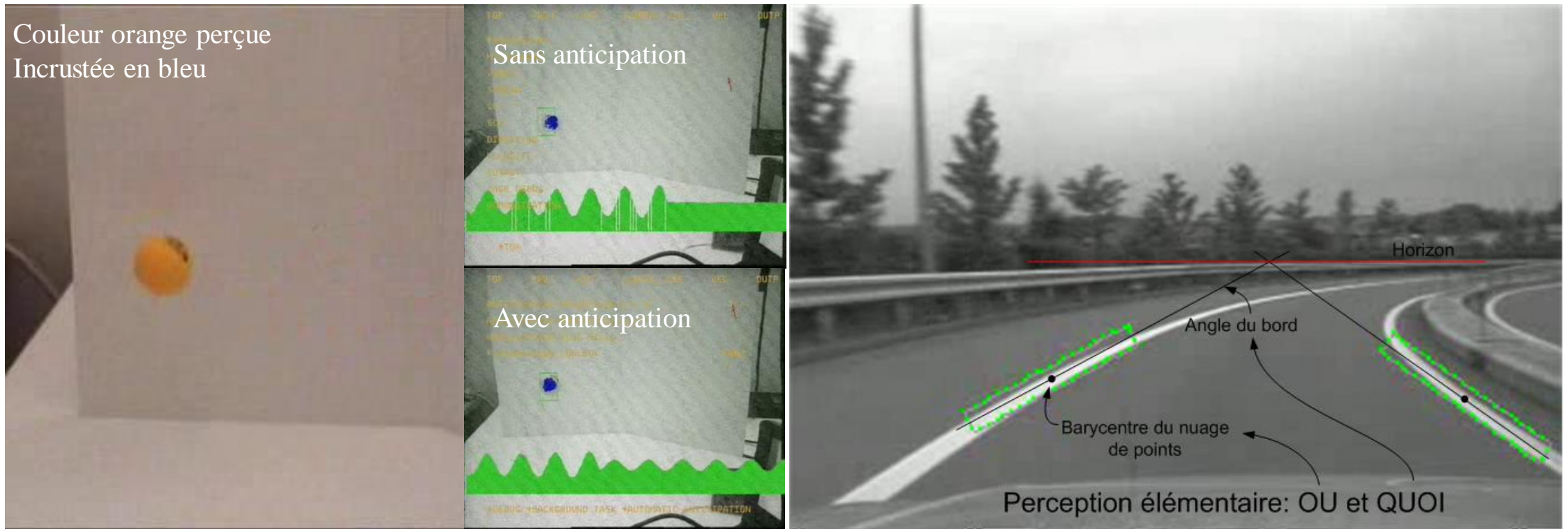


Attracteur dynamique: implémentation



Attracteur dynamique: application

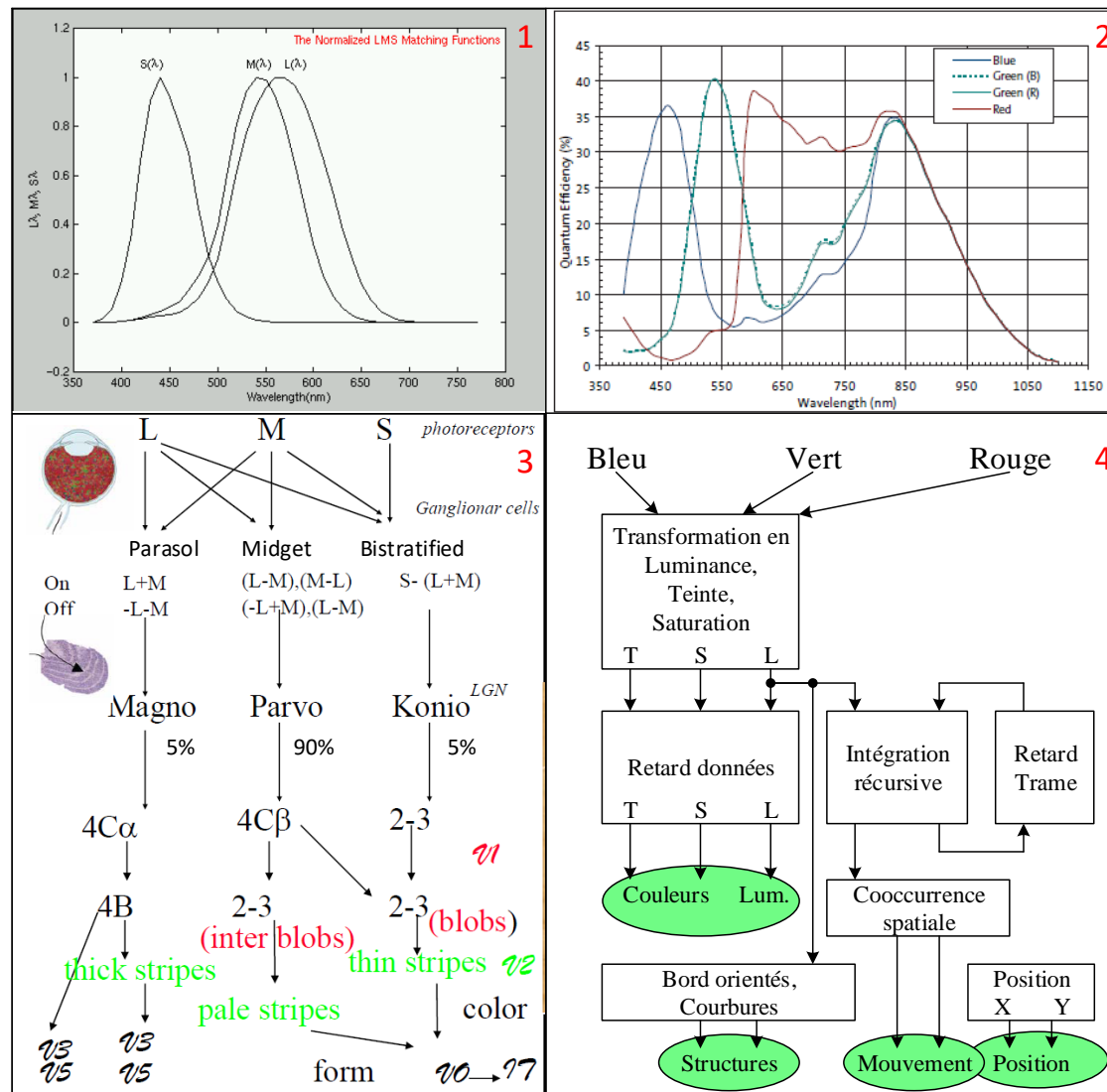
Changement de fonctionnalité par le choix de l'information en entrée



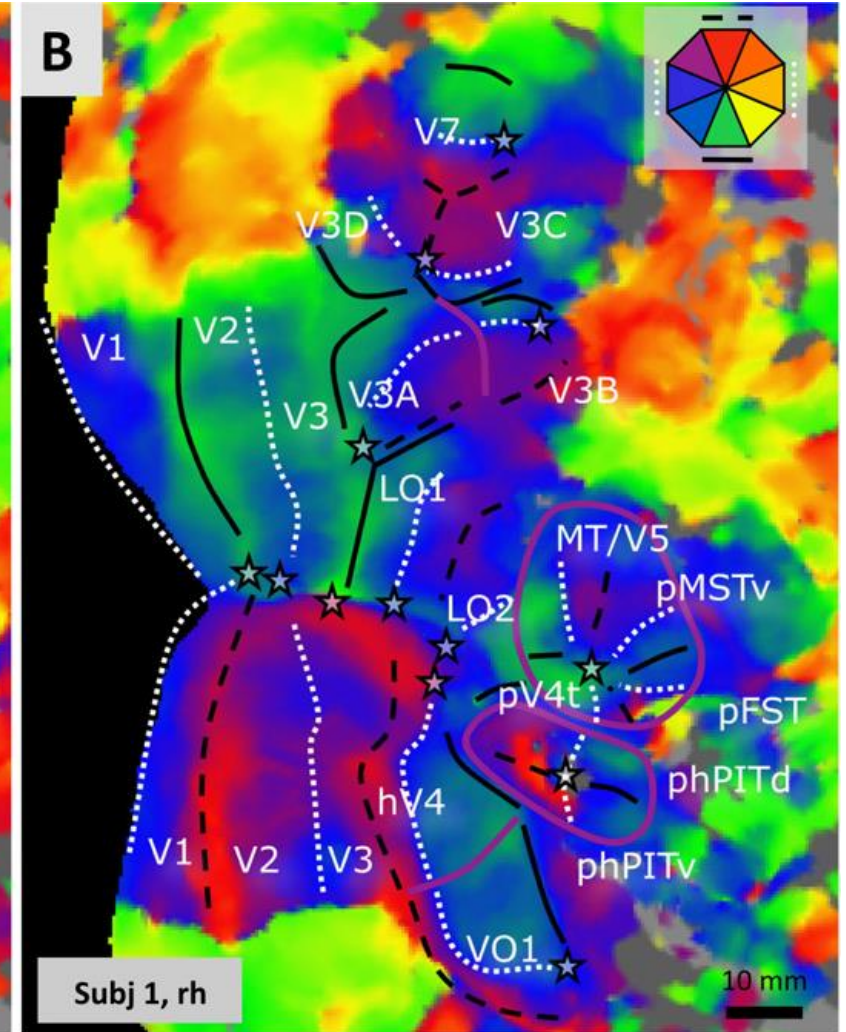
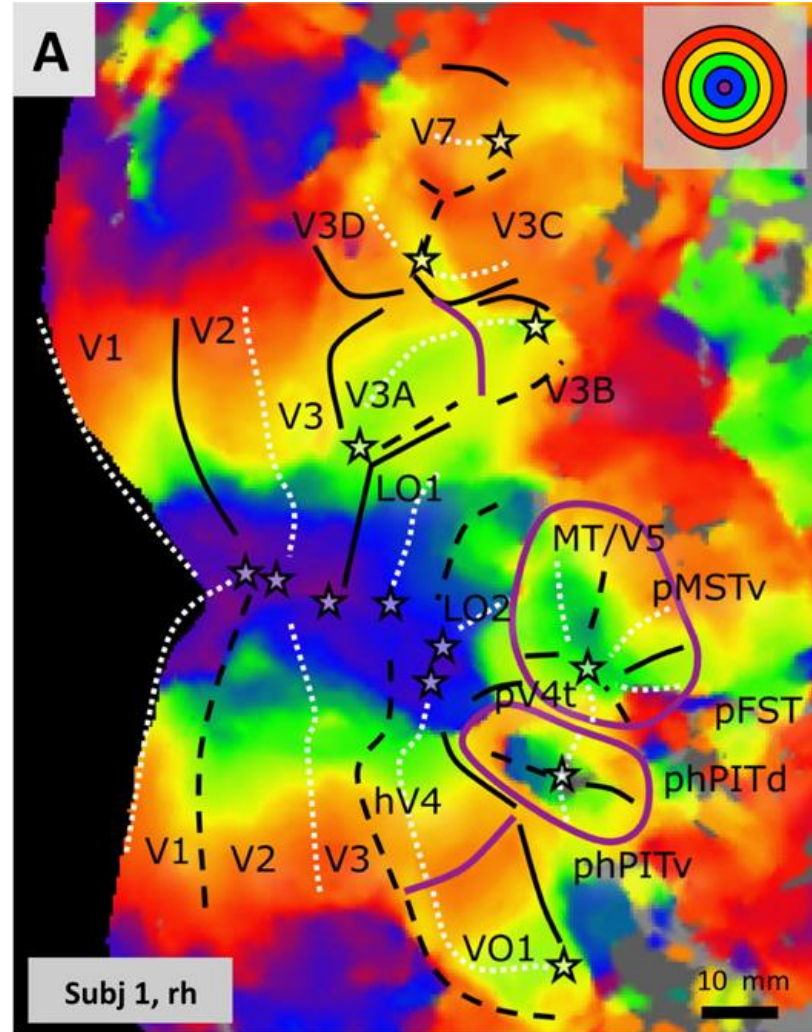
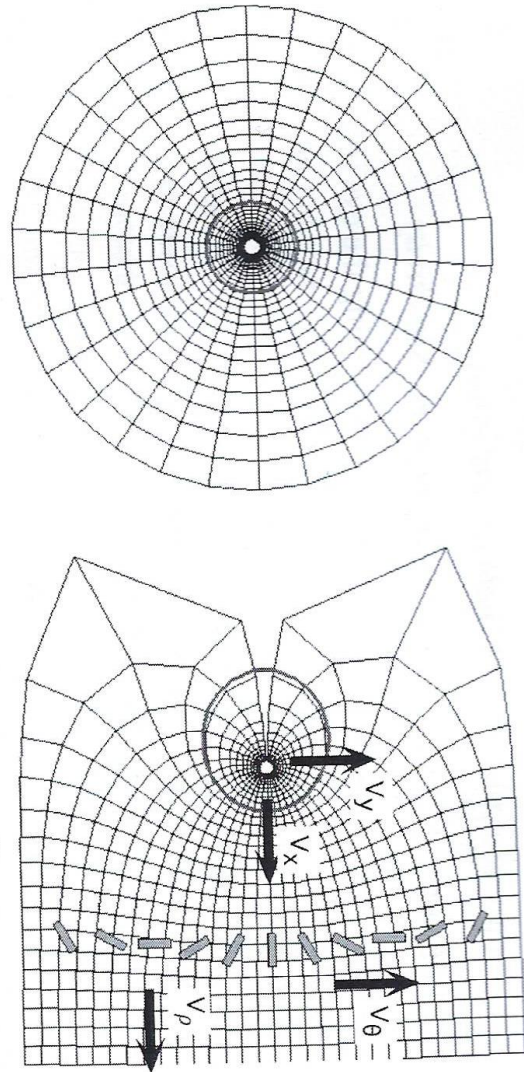
Attracteur dynamique: vidéo



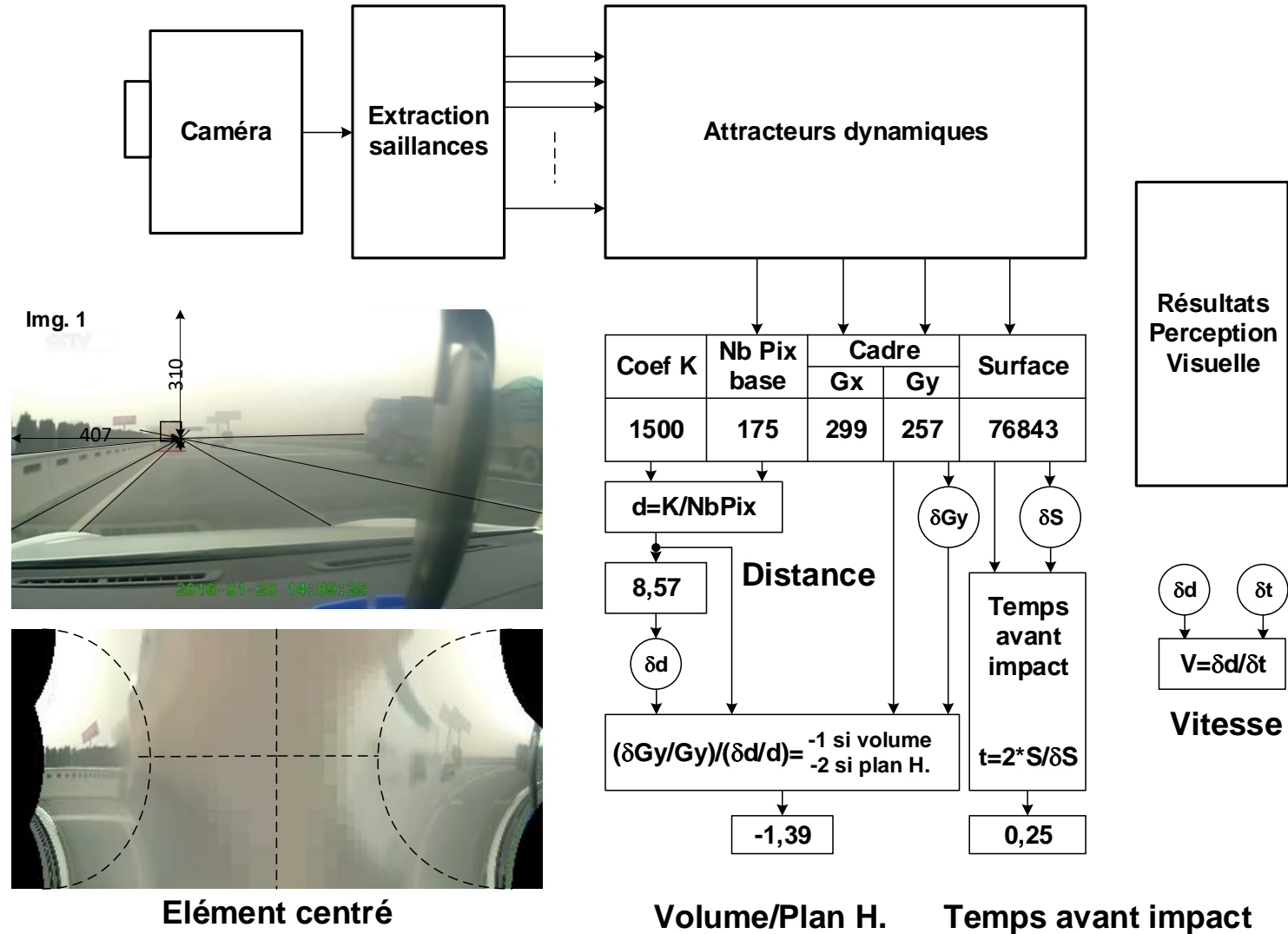
Extraction saillances



Deux modes de perception visuelle



Application: détection d'obstacle



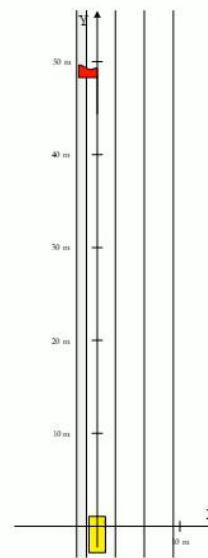
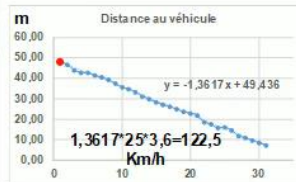
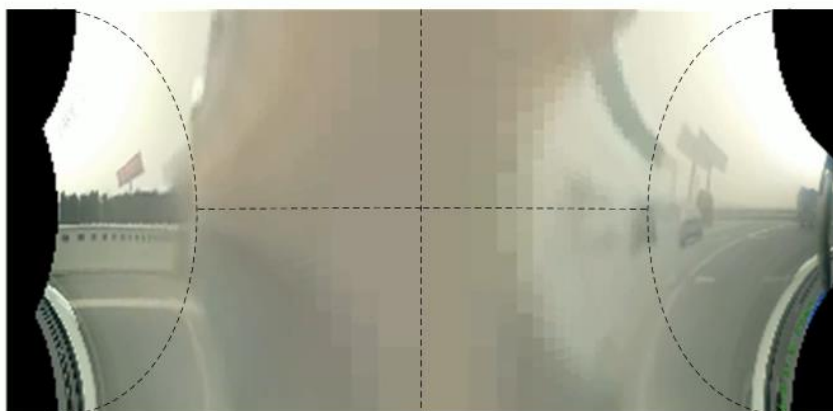
Application: vidéo



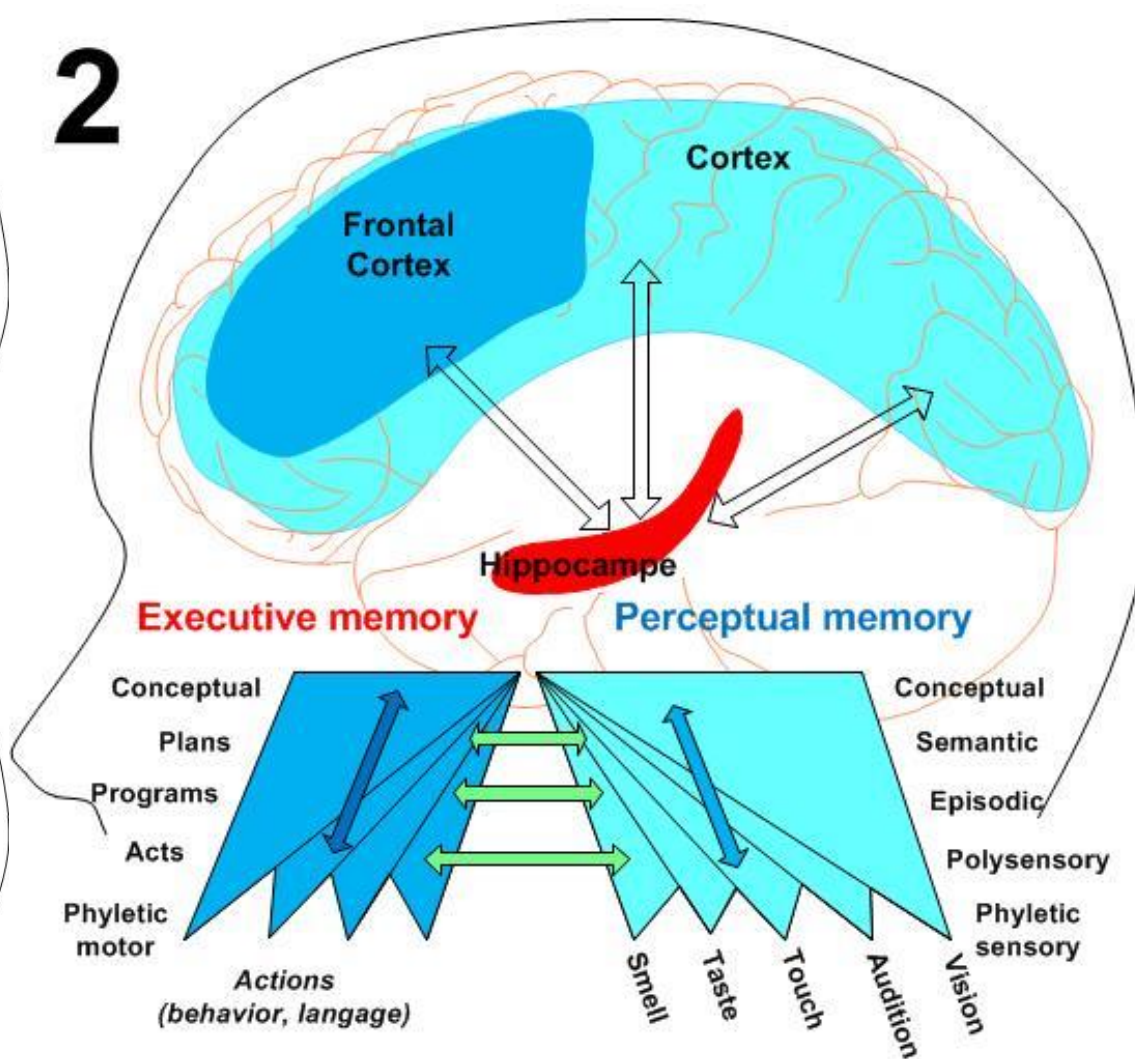
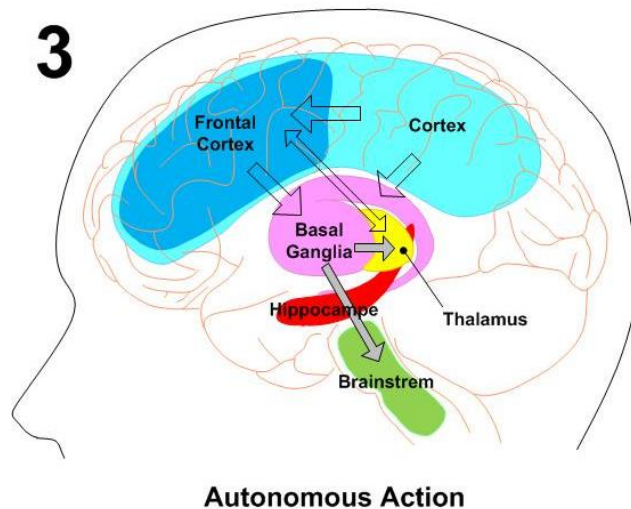
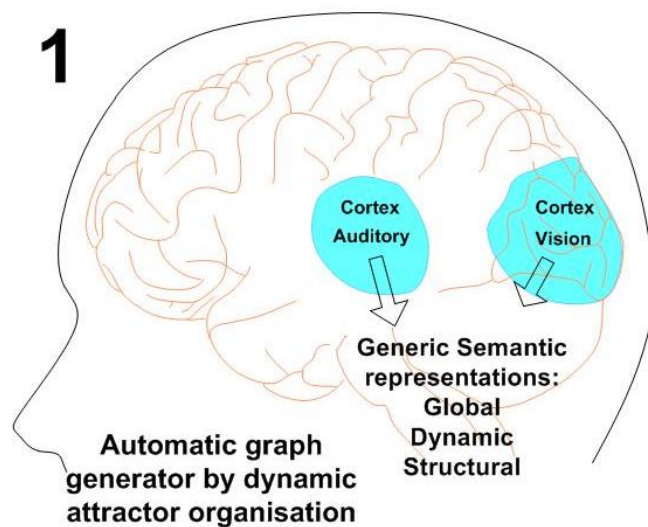
Coef K	Nb Pix base	Cadre		Surface
		Gx	Gy	
1500	31	54	48	2592

$$d = K / \text{NbPix}$$

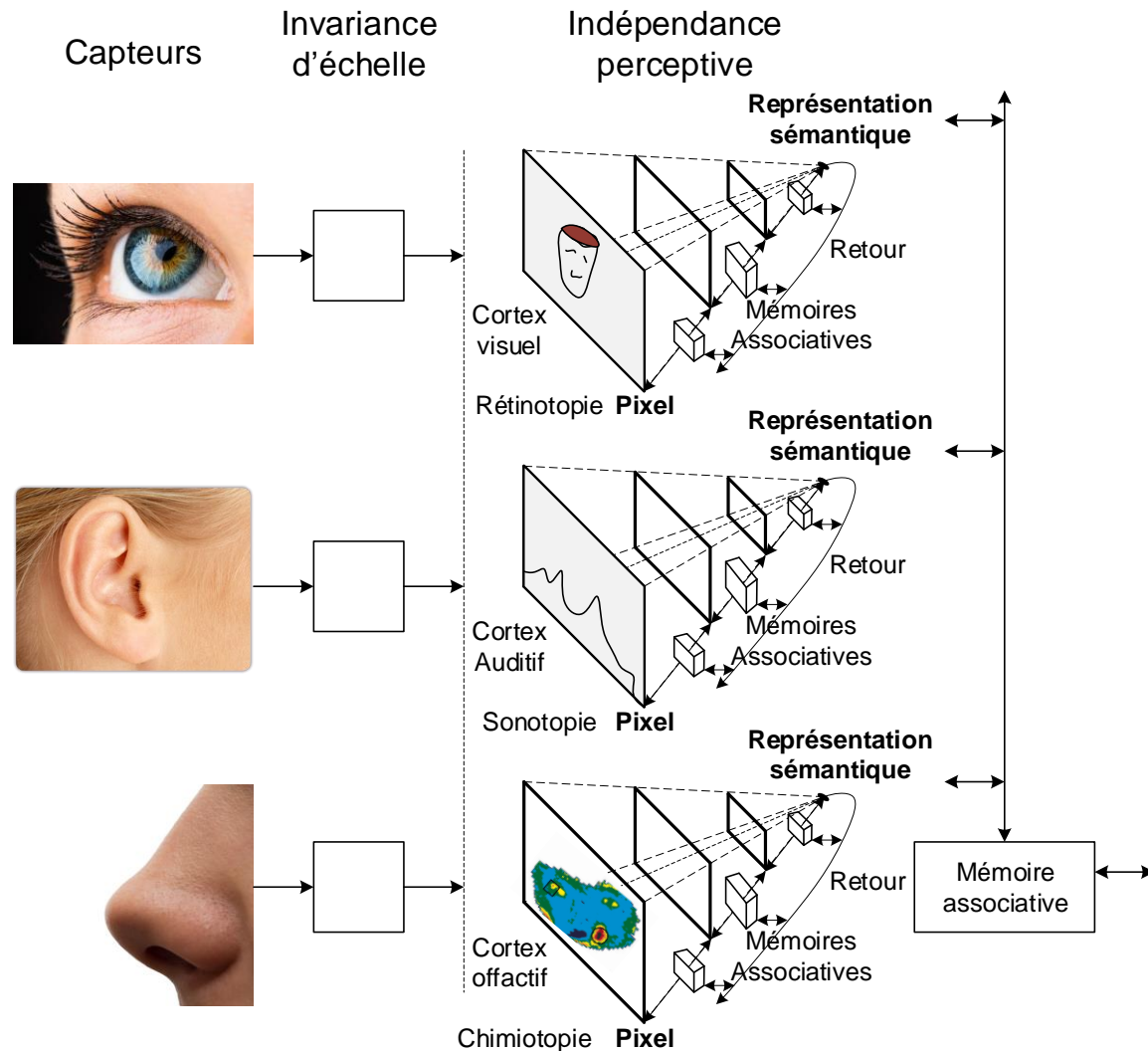
48,39



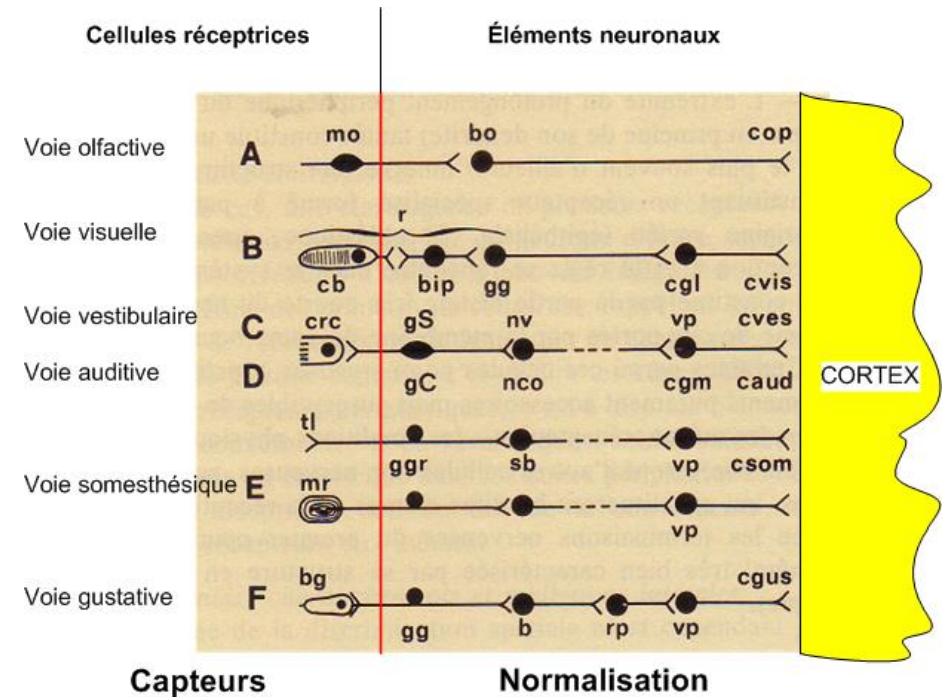
Progression



Perception multimodales

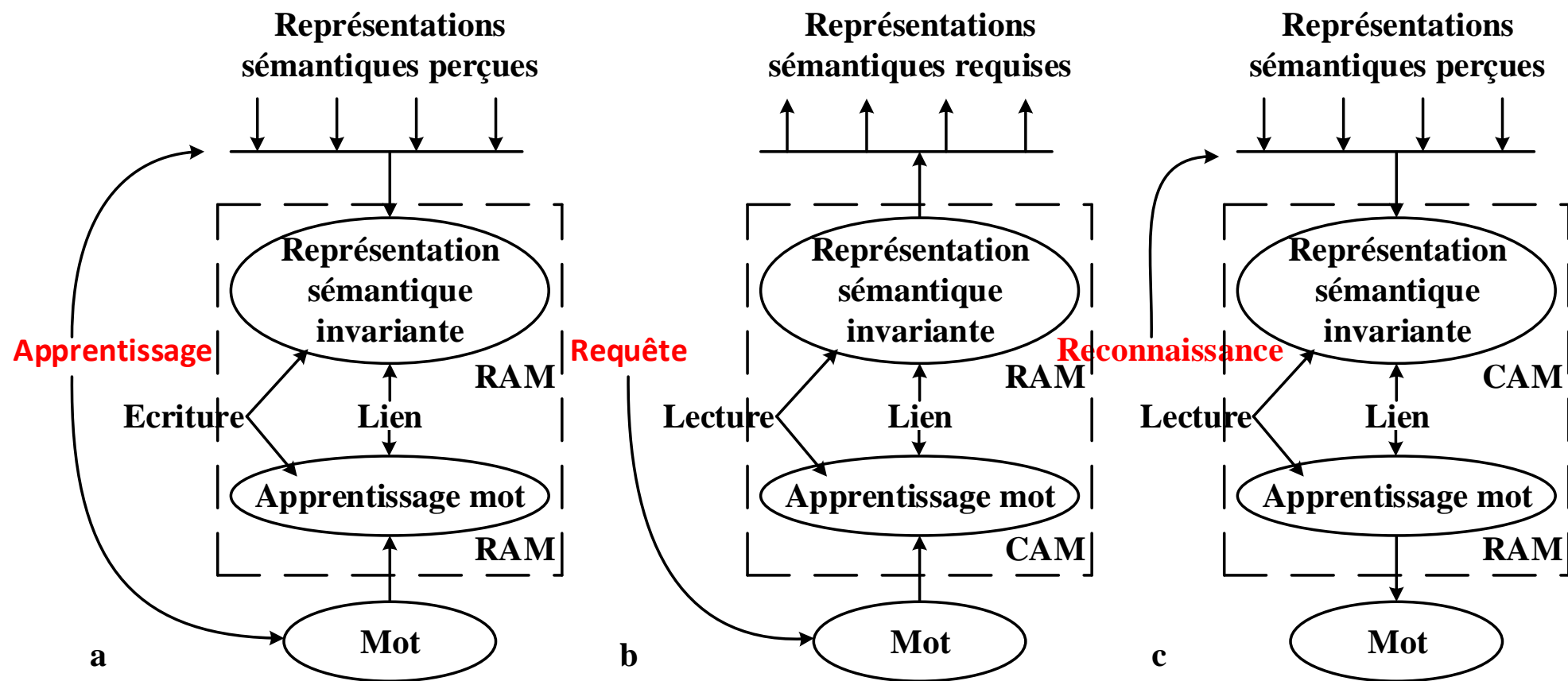


Interface capteurs cortex

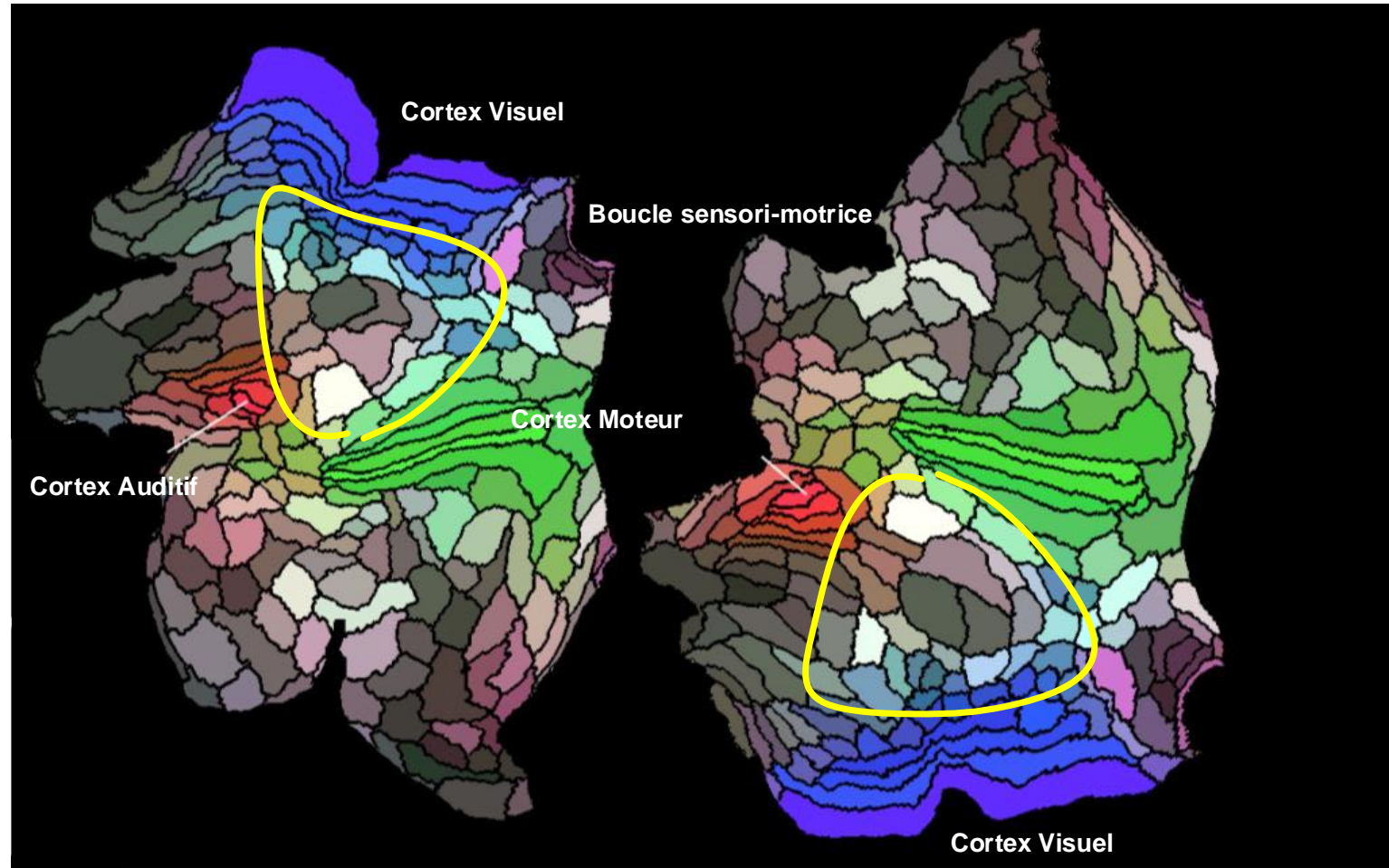


Psycho-physiologie sensorielle P. BUSER, M. IMBERT 1982

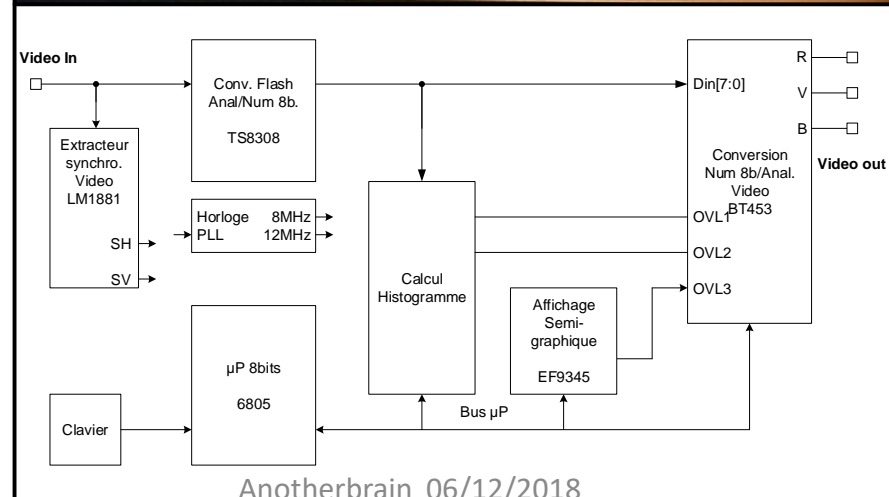
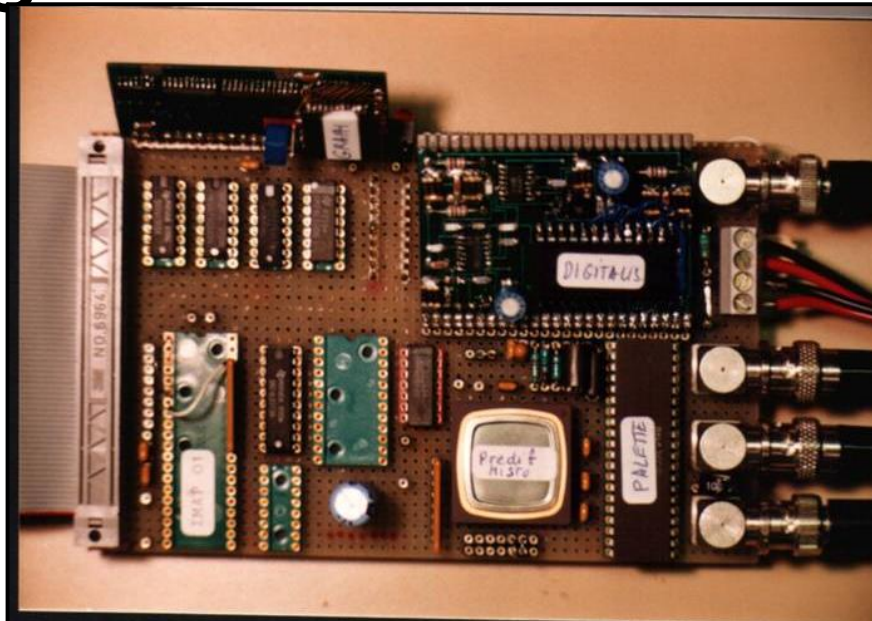
La mémoire associative



Boucle sensori-motrice

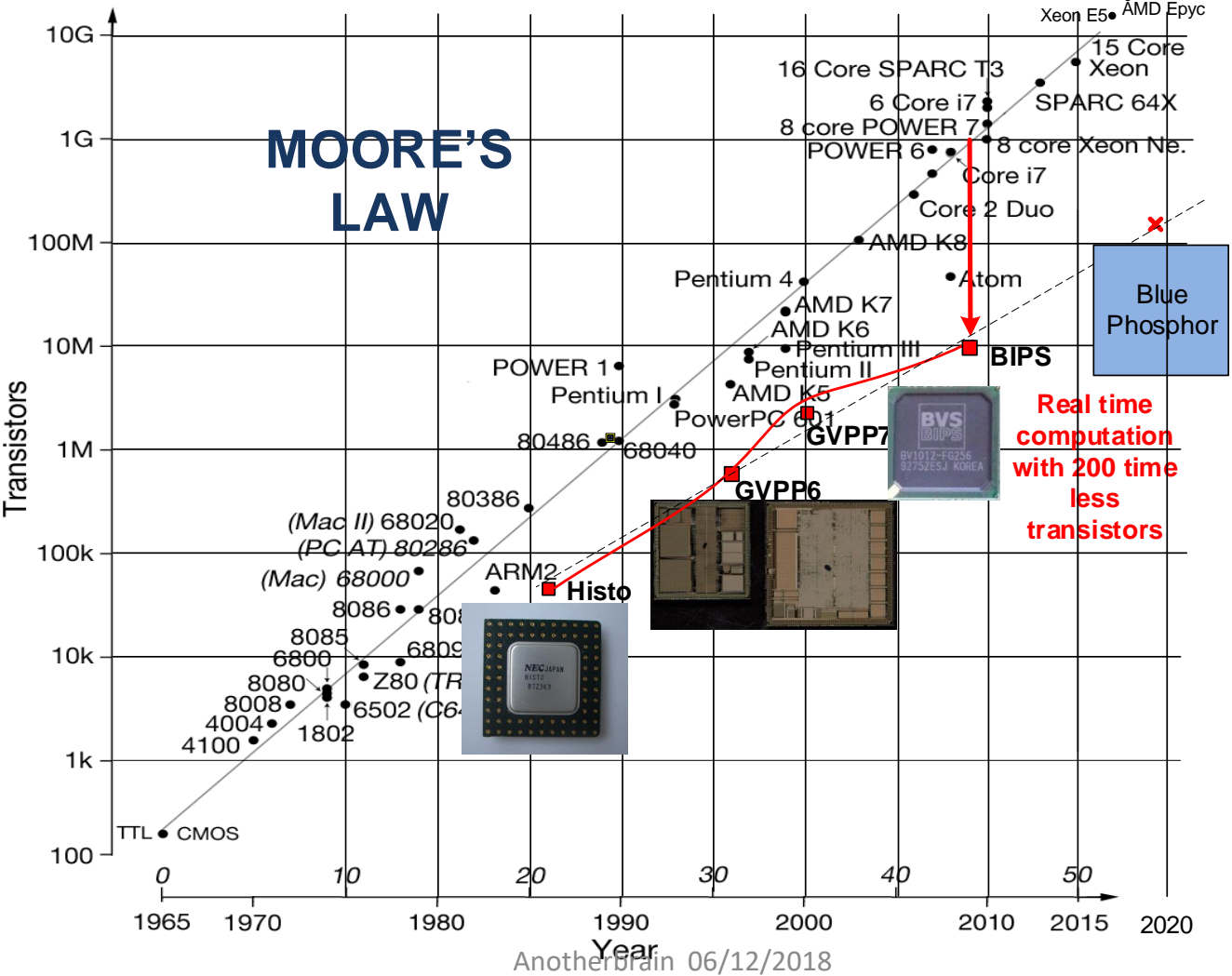


Premier design: 1986



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Progression développement



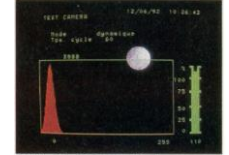
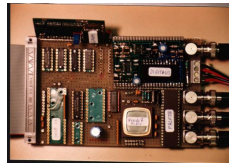
The History of the bio-inspired perceptive process



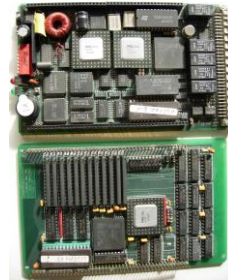
1986
See of gates
4,4K g*. 5Kbits



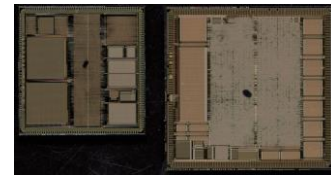
1989
Feedback control 1,5 μm



Vérification de la qualité d'une installation de vidéosurveillance (câblage et image).



1986: Spatio-temporal histogram computation definition. « **Dynamic attractor** »
 1987: **Patent FR2611063**:
 « Method and device for real-time processing of a sequenced data flow, and application to the processing and digital video signal representing a video image »
 1989: Second chip to improve integration
 1989: Generic board for imaging processing and video-sensor.
 Outdoor applications.
Global modality: (Luminance, hue, and saturation perception)



1994
0,7μm, 100 Kg*. 2ML
0,5μm, 500 Kg*. 3ML



1994: new chip for motion testing
Dynamic modality: (temporal variation, direction and velocity of motion)
 1996: **Patent FR2751772**:
 “Method and device for real-time detection, localisation and determination of the speed and direction of movement of an area of relative movement in a scene.”
 1997: GVPP presentation

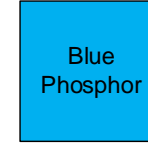


2009
0,22 μm, 900 Kg*. 5ML

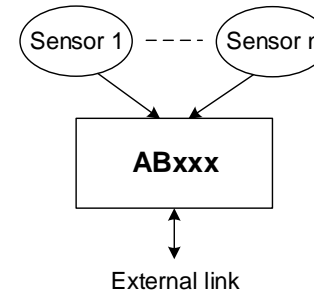


2000: New chip including global and dynamic modalities and a μP
 2003: **Patent WO2005010820**
 “Automated method and device for perception associated with determination and characterisation of borders and boundaries of an object of a space, contouring and applications.”
Structural modality: (oriented-edges, curvatures and texture perception)

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2017
4x4 mm
28 nm, 45 Mg. 9ML



2017: Another Brain organisation starts.
 3 patents: Associative Memory
 2018: More than 20 p.

2009: New chip: **BIPS**
 Generic perception including global, dynamic and structural modalities.
 2011: SDK to use it.
 2014: Neuromorphic chip orientation
 2015: Publication in Technique de l'Ingénieur « Le processeur neuromorphique »
 2016: Living Machine 2016: « Perceptive invariance and associative memory ».

AnotherBrain's Incredible Team

23 people - 5 nationalities - 6 women & 17 men





Merci de votre attention

Questions ?

contact@anotherbrain.ai

